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## Structure Reports

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# 19-Benzoyloxy-13,16-seco-ent-beyeran 13,16-lactone

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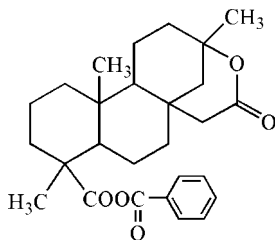
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 298$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.007$  Å; disorder in main residue;  $R$  factor = 0.051;  $wR$  factor = 0.154; data-to-parameter ratio = 7.6.

The title compound,  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_5$ , a beyerane-type diterpenoid prepared by peroxidation and benzylation of isosteviol, contains a fused six-membered ring system. The O atoms of the benzoic ester and the lactone are disordered with occupancy ratios of 0.6 (4):0.4 (4) and 0.6 (2):0.4 (2), respectively. Three cyclohexane rings have chair conformations, whereas the remaining lactone ring adopts a half-chair conformation.

## Related literature

For the pharmaceutical activity of isosteviol, see: Liu *et al.* (2001); Braguini *et al.* (2003); Mizushina *et al.* (2005); Wong *et al.* (2004); Xu *et al.* (2007). For ring conformations, see: Cremer & Pople (1975). For the synthesis of isosteviol derivatives *via* peroxidation and esterification, see: Chou *et al.* (2008); Wu *et al.* (2009); Chen (2010).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_5$

$M_r = 438.54$

Orthorhombic,  $P2_12_12_1$   
 $a = 7.7425$  (16) Å  
 $b = 11.871$  (2) Å  
 $c = 25.306$  (5) Å  
 $V = 2325.8$  (8) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 298$  K  
 $0.48 \times 0.46 \times 0.43$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2003)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.960$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.964$

12234 measured reflections  
 2362 independent reflections  
 1500 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.064$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.051$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.154$   
 $S = 1.03$   
 2362 reflections

310 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.18$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.19$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 1999); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 1999); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL and PLATON (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: RN2071).

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**supplementary materials**

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## 19-Benzoyloxy-13,16-*seco-ent*-beyeran 13,16-lactone

J. Cai and X. Zha

### Comment

Isosteviol, a beyerane-type tetracyclic diterpenoid obtained with stevioside by acid hydrolysis, has a broad spectrum of pharmacological activities against the diseases including hypertension, ischemia-reperfusion injury, and cancer (Wong *et al.*, 2004; Liu *et al.*, 2001; Xu *et al.*, 2007; Mizushina *et al.*, 2005). The title compound was prepared by peroxidation and benzylation of isosteviol. The molecule contains a fused four-ring system *A/B/C/D*. The *A/B* and *B/C* junctions are *trans*-fused, and *C/D* is *cis*-fused. Six-membered rings *A*, *B* and *C* adopt chair conformations with puckering amplitudes  $Q = 0.550(2) / 0.559(2) / 0.581(2) \text{ \AA}$ ,  $\theta = 179.6(2) / 170.4(3) / 171.8(3)^\circ$  and  $\varphi = 76(3) / 76(2) / 239(3)^\circ$ , while the remaining six-membered ring *D* adopts a half-chair conformation with puckering amplitudes  $Q = 0.517(6) \text{ \AA}$ ,  $\theta = 136.0(3)^\circ$  and  $\varphi = 305(2)^\circ$ , respectively (Cremer & Pople, 1975). The bond angle of C8—C15—C14 is  $111.5(4)^\circ$ . The torsion angle of C1—C2—C3—C4 is  $-71.8(6)^\circ$  relates to the  $\beta$ -orientation of the benzoyl ester group with respect to the *ent*-kaurane nucleus. The oxygen atoms of the benzoic ester and the lactone are disordered. O1 and O4 are the major components of the disorder. Occupancy ratios of O1/O1' and O4/O4' are 0.6(4):0.4(4) and 0.6(2):0.4(2), respectively.

### Experimental

Isosteviol was obtained by acid hydrolysis of stevioside with 10% H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> at 95 °C for 7 h and then recrystallization with ethanol afforded colorless crystals of isosteviol in 80% yield. To a mixture of isosteviol (10 g, 31 mmol) in 150 ml of CH<sub>3</sub>COOH, 90 ml of 30% H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> was added and the mixture reaction was stirred at 60°C for two days. The reaction was cooled to room temperature and poured into ice water. The crude product was filtered and purified by recrystallization with ethanol to give the intermediate 13,16-*seco-ent*-beyeran-19-oate 13,16-lactone (8.2 g, 80%) as white crystals.

To a mixture of 13,16-*seco-ent*-beyeran-19-oate 13,16-lactone (0.33 g, 0.99 mmol) in 10 ml of CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, pyridine (0.12 ml, 1.5 mmol) and PhCOCl (0.15 ml, 1.3 mmol) was added successively. The mixture reaction was stirred at room temperature for 40 h and washed with diluted HCl, brine and saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and brine, dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>) and concentrated under vacuum to give the crude product. Purification of the crude product by a column chromatography (*v:v* petroleum ether: EtOAc = 8:1) afforded the title compound (0.28 g, 65%) as colorless crystals. Crystals of the title compound suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained by slow evaporation of ethanol solution at room temperature. m.p. 436–437 K; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>),  $\delta_{\text{H}}$ , p.p.m.: 0.983 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 0.96–2.05 (m, 18H), 2.27–2.32 (d, 1H, J=13.8 Hz), 3.03–3.13 (dd, 1H, J = 18.59, 2.47 Hz), 7.47–7.52 (t, 2H, J=7.7 Hz), 7.62–7.67 (t, 2H, J=14.9 Hz), 7.99–8.02 (m, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>),  $\delta_{\text{C}}$ , p.p.m.: 14.4, 18.6, 18.8, 19.6, 28.1, 28.3, 34.9, 37.9, 38.0, 38.5, 38.6, 39.8, 43.6, 45.6, 47.8, 55.9, 57.4, 128.9, 129.2, 130.3, 130.3, 134.4, 162.3, 172.2, 172.6.

### Refinement

The absolute structure could not be established reliably because of insufficient anomalous scattering effects. Therefore, 1404 Friedel opposites were merged. All H atoms were placed in geometrical positions and constrained to ride on their parent

## supplementary materials

atoms with C—H distances in the range 0.96–0.98 Å, and included in the final cycles of refinement using a riding model, with  $U_{iso}(H)=1.5U_{eq}(C)$  for methyl H and  $1.2U_{eq}(C)$  for other H atoms. The oxygen atoms of the benzoic ester and the lactone are disordered with occupancy ratios of 0.6 (4): 0.4 (4) and 0.6 (2): 0.4 (2), respectively.

### Figures

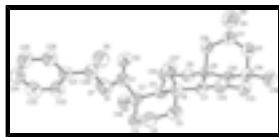


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound with the atom-numbering scheme. H atoms have been omitted. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

### 19-Benzoyloxy-13,16-*seco-ent*-beyeran 13,16-lactone

#### Crystal data

$C_{27}H_{34}O_5$	$F(000) = 944$
$M_r = 438.54$	$D_x = 1.252 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab	Cell parameters from 2537 reflections
$a = 7.7425 (16) \text{ \AA}$	$\theta = 2.4\text{--}20.3^\circ$
$b = 11.871 (2) \text{ \AA}$	$\mu = 0.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
$c = 25.306 (5) \text{ \AA}$	$T = 298 \text{ K}$
$V = 2325.8 (8) \text{ \AA}^3$	Prism, colourless
$Z = 4$	$0.48 \times 0.46 \times 0.43 \text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer	2362 independent reflections
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite	1500 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
phi and $\omega$ scans	$R_{int} = 0.064$
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2003)	$\theta_{max} = 25.0^\circ$ , $\theta_{min} = 1.6^\circ$
$T_{min} = 0.960$ , $T_{max} = 0.964$	$h = -5 \rightarrow 9$
12234 measured reflections	$k = -14 \rightarrow 14$
	$l = -28 \rightarrow 30$

#### Refinement

Refinement on $F^2$	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Least-squares matrix: full	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.051$	H-atom parameters constrained
$wR(F^2) = 0.154$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0594P)^2 + 1.2539P]$
$S = 1.03$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} = 0.001$

2362 reflections	$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.18 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
310 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.19 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
0 restraints	Extinction correction: <i>SHELXL97</i> (Sheldrick, 2008), $F_c^* = kFc[1+0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	Extinction coefficient: 0.023 (3)

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$	Occ. (<1)
O1	0.918 (17)	0.286 (9)	0.376 (4)	0.067 (15)	0.6 (4)
O1'	0.87 (2)	0.259 (13)	0.388 (6)	0.07 (2)	0.4 (4)
O2	0.6430 (6)	0.2441 (3)	0.34276 (13)	0.0755 (11)	
O3	0.5237 (5)	0.1873 (3)	0.05672 (13)	0.0754 (11)	
O4	0.319 (14)	0.287 (9)	0.0949 (8)	0.087 (15)	0.6 (2)
O4'	0.388 (18)	0.324 (8)	0.0979 (18)	0.083 (18)	0.4 (2)
O5	0.8077 (6)	0.4534 (3)	0.37365 (15)	0.0865 (12)	
C1	0.7924 (8)	0.2203 (4)	0.34546 (19)	0.0627 (13)	
C2	0.8863 (7)	0.1252 (4)	0.31854 (18)	0.0609 (13)	
C3	1.0812 (7)	0.1462 (4)	0.3150 (2)	0.0688 (15)	
H3A	1.1236	0.1678	0.3496	0.083*	
H3B	1.1379	0.0763	0.3052	0.083*	
C4	1.1302 (7)	0.2357 (4)	0.2759 (2)	0.0733 (15)	
H4A	1.2551	0.2410	0.2740	0.088*	
H4B	1.0863	0.3078	0.2879	0.088*	
C5	1.0590 (6)	0.2109 (5)	0.22116 (19)	0.0660 (14)	
H5A	1.1146	0.1437	0.2075	0.079*	
H5B	1.0879	0.2729	0.1978	0.079*	
C6	0.8618 (6)	0.1932 (4)	0.22027 (17)	0.0515 (11)	
C7	0.8138 (6)	0.1451 (4)	0.16440 (16)	0.0504 (11)	
H7	0.8949	0.0828	0.1589	0.061*	
C8	0.6345 (6)	0.0916 (4)	0.15766 (16)	0.0507 (11)	
C9	0.5994 (7)	0.0101 (4)	0.20318 (16)	0.0582 (13)	
H9A	0.6739	-0.0551	0.1995	0.070*	
H9B	0.4808	-0.0157	0.2011	0.070*	
C10	0.6299 (7)	0.0636 (4)	0.25735 (17)	0.0585 (13)	

## supplementary materials

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H10A	0.5532	0.1275	0.2619	0.070*
H10B	0.6049	0.0092	0.2849	0.070*
C11	0.8170 (7)	0.1023 (4)	0.26179 (17)	0.0533 (12)
H11	0.8832	0.0365	0.2502	0.064*
C12	0.8501 (7)	0.2262 (4)	0.11891 (16)	0.0631 (13)
H12A	0.7699	0.2888	0.1206	0.076*
H12B	0.9662	0.2560	0.1224	0.076*
C13	0.8323 (7)	0.1673 (4)	0.06560 (19)	0.0689 (15)
H13A	0.8412	0.2232	0.0378	0.083*
H13B	0.9274	0.1149	0.0613	0.083*
C14	0.6646 (7)	0.1041 (4)	0.05918 (18)	0.0647 (13)
C15	0.6338 (7)	0.0269 (4)	0.10523 (17)	0.0596 (12)
H15A	0.7231	-0.0304	0.1060	0.072*
H15B	0.5234	-0.0105	0.1009	0.072*
C16	0.4840 (7)	0.1744 (4)	0.15308 (18)	0.0590 (13)
H16A	0.3798	0.1352	0.1638	0.071*
H16B	0.5033	0.2343	0.1785	0.071*
C17	0.4497 (8)	0.2280 (5)	0.1007 (2)	0.0706 (15)
C18	0.8566 (9)	0.0239 (4)	0.35505 (19)	0.0830 (18)
H18A	0.9122	-0.0413	0.3405	0.124*
H18B	0.7349	0.0100	0.3582	0.124*
H18C	0.9040	0.0397	0.3893	0.124*
C19	0.6557 (9)	0.0447 (5)	0.00632 (19)	0.0854 (18)
H19A	0.6759	0.0980	-0.0215	0.128*
H19B	0.5434	0.0116	0.0020	0.128*
H19C	0.7420	-0.0133	0.0050	0.128*
C20	0.8505 (8)	0.3784 (5)	0.4017 (2)	0.0704 (14)
C21	0.8676 (7)	0.3817 (4)	0.45931 (19)	0.0642 (13)
C22	0.9247 (8)	0.2913 (5)	0.4883 (2)	0.0811 (17)
H22	0.9533	0.2242	0.4714	0.097*
C23	0.9396 (9)	0.3002 (6)	0.5427 (3)	0.0920 (19)
H23	0.9784	0.2391	0.5624	0.110*
C24	0.8976 (8)	0.3980 (6)	0.5672 (2)	0.0895 (19)
H24	0.9076	0.4035	0.6037	0.107*
C25	0.8411 (9)	0.4880 (6)	0.5388 (2)	0.0886 (18)
H25	0.8135	0.5547	0.5561	0.106*
C26	0.8243 (7)	0.4813 (5)	0.4848 (2)	0.0743 (15)
H26	0.7844	0.5428	0.4656	0.089*
C27	0.7749 (7)	0.3072 (3)	0.23161 (18)	0.0611 (13)
H27A	0.8062	0.3602	0.2046	0.092*
H27B	0.8125	0.3348	0.2654	0.092*
H27C	0.6518	0.2978	0.2319	0.092*

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
O1	0.07 (2)	0.064 (16)	0.067 (14)	0.010 (18)	-0.005 (16)	-0.014 (14)
O1'	0.07 (3)	0.06 (2)	0.07 (2)	0.01 (3)	0.00 (2)	-0.01 (2)

O2	0.075 (3)	0.083 (2)	0.069 (2)	0.005 (2)	0.016 (2)	-0.0057 (19)
O3	0.084 (3)	0.085 (2)	0.058 (2)	0.016 (2)	0.005 (2)	0.0064 (19)
O4	0.08 (2)	0.08 (2)	0.097 (6)	0.03 (2)	-0.006 (8)	0.007 (8)
O4'	0.08 (3)	0.08 (2)	0.091 (9)	0.03 (2)	0.004 (12)	0.011 (10)
O5	0.098 (3)	0.083 (3)	0.078 (2)	0.014 (3)	-0.003 (2)	0.007 (2)
C1	0.071 (4)	0.059 (3)	0.057 (3)	0.007 (3)	-0.001 (3)	-0.002 (3)
C2	0.071 (3)	0.053 (3)	0.059 (3)	0.007 (3)	-0.001 (3)	-0.003 (2)
C3	0.069 (4)	0.065 (3)	0.072 (3)	0.014 (3)	-0.011 (3)	-0.013 (3)
C4	0.063 (3)	0.074 (3)	0.084 (4)	-0.001 (3)	-0.001 (3)	-0.017 (3)
C5	0.059 (3)	0.066 (3)	0.073 (3)	-0.008 (3)	0.009 (3)	-0.003 (3)
C6	0.052 (3)	0.047 (3)	0.055 (3)	0.000 (2)	0.008 (2)	-0.002 (2)
C7	0.054 (3)	0.048 (2)	0.049 (2)	0.002 (2)	0.010 (2)	-0.002 (2)
C8	0.053 (3)	0.047 (2)	0.051 (3)	0.001 (2)	0.009 (2)	0.002 (2)
C9	0.063 (3)	0.051 (3)	0.061 (3)	-0.011 (2)	0.006 (2)	0.005 (2)
C10	0.065 (3)	0.055 (3)	0.056 (3)	-0.006 (3)	0.008 (3)	0.012 (2)
C11	0.059 (3)	0.046 (2)	0.055 (3)	0.003 (2)	0.003 (2)	0.000 (2)
C12	0.070 (3)	0.063 (3)	0.056 (3)	-0.008 (3)	0.014 (3)	0.001 (2)
C13	0.075 (4)	0.078 (3)	0.054 (3)	-0.002 (3)	0.016 (3)	-0.001 (3)
C14	0.067 (3)	0.073 (3)	0.054 (3)	0.005 (3)	0.011 (3)	-0.003 (3)
C15	0.061 (3)	0.059 (3)	0.059 (3)	0.005 (3)	0.007 (3)	-0.009 (2)
C16	0.060 (3)	0.064 (3)	0.053 (3)	0.007 (3)	0.009 (2)	0.001 (2)
C17	0.076 (4)	0.073 (4)	0.063 (3)	0.017 (3)	0.007 (3)	0.004 (3)
C18	0.116 (5)	0.065 (3)	0.068 (3)	0.011 (4)	-0.011 (4)	0.011 (3)
C19	0.088 (4)	0.107 (4)	0.061 (3)	0.001 (4)	0.008 (3)	-0.019 (3)
C20	0.071 (4)	0.071 (4)	0.069 (3)	0.011 (3)	-0.004 (3)	-0.015 (3)
C21	0.061 (3)	0.067 (3)	0.065 (3)	0.003 (3)	-0.002 (3)	-0.014 (3)
C22	0.085 (4)	0.080 (4)	0.079 (4)	0.005 (4)	-0.011 (3)	-0.012 (3)
C23	0.091 (5)	0.098 (5)	0.087 (4)	-0.002 (4)	-0.010 (4)	0.004 (4)
C24	0.077 (4)	0.116 (5)	0.076 (4)	-0.001 (4)	0.000 (4)	-0.014 (4)
C25	0.082 (4)	0.096 (4)	0.088 (4)	0.004 (4)	0.003 (4)	-0.031 (4)
C26	0.069 (4)	0.077 (3)	0.076 (4)	0.005 (3)	-0.001 (3)	-0.018 (3)
C27	0.077 (3)	0.045 (3)	0.062 (3)	0.003 (3)	0.007 (3)	0.002 (2)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

O1—C20	1.38 (2)	C10—H10B	0.9700
O1—C1	1.47 (9)	C11—H11	0.9800
O1'—C1	1.31 (4)	C12—C13	1.526 (6)
O1'—C20	1.47 (10)	C12—H12A	0.9700
O2—C1	1.193 (6)	C12—H12B	0.9700
O3—C17	1.341 (6)	C13—C14	1.509 (7)
O3—C14	1.473 (6)	C13—H13A	0.9700
O4—C17	1.24 (3)	C13—H13B	0.9700
O4'—C17	1.24 (4)	C14—C15	1.501 (6)
O5—C20	1.185 (6)	C14—C19	1.514 (6)
C1—C2	1.505 (7)	C15—H15A	0.9700
C2—C3	1.532 (8)	C15—H15B	0.9700
C2—C18	1.534 (6)	C16—C17	1.495 (7)
C2—C11	1.557 (6)	C16—H16A	0.9700

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C3—C4	1.501 (7)	C16—H16B	0.9700
C3—H3A	0.9700	C18—H18A	0.9600
C3—H3B	0.9700	C18—H18B	0.9600
C4—C5	1.519 (7)	C18—H18C	0.9600
C4—H4A	0.9700	C19—H19A	0.9600
C4—H4B	0.9700	C19—H19B	0.9600
C5—C6	1.541 (6)	C19—H19C	0.9600
C5—H5A	0.9700	C20—C21	1.465 (7)
C5—H5B	0.9700	C21—C22	1.373 (7)
C6—C27	1.538 (6)	C21—C26	1.389 (7)
C6—C11	1.546 (6)	C22—C23	1.386 (8)
C6—C7	1.569 (6)	C22—H22	0.9300
C7—C12	1.526 (6)	C23—C24	1.355 (9)
C7—C8	1.537 (7)	C23—H23	0.9300
C7—H7	0.9800	C24—C25	1.359 (8)
C8—C9	1.528 (6)	C24—H24	0.9300
C8—C16	1.529 (6)	C25—C26	1.375 (7)
C8—C15	1.533 (6)	C25—H25	0.9300
C9—C10	1.529 (6)	C26—H26	0.9300
C9—H9A	0.9700	C27—H27A	0.9600
C9—H9B	0.9700	C27—H27B	0.9600
C10—C11	1.524 (7)	C27—H27C	0.9600
C10—H10A	0.9700		
C20—O1—C1	115 (6)	H12A—C12—H12B	108.0
C1—O1'—C20	119 (6)	C14—C13—C12	113.6 (4)
C17—O3—C14	121.5 (4)	C14—C13—H13A	108.8
O2—C1—O1'	113 (6)	C12—C13—H13A	108.8
O2—C1—O1	123 (2)	C14—C13—H13B	108.8
O1'—C1—O1	23 (6)	C12—C13—H13B	108.8
O2—C1—C2	128.4 (5)	H13A—C13—H13B	107.7
O1'—C1—C2	115 (3)	O3—C14—C15	109.0 (4)
O1—C1—C2	108 (2)	O3—C14—C13	108.0 (4)
C1—C2—C3	112.4 (4)	C15—C14—C13	110.9 (4)
C1—C2—C18	104.0 (4)	O3—C14—C19	104.0 (4)
C3—C2—C18	108.1 (5)	C15—C14—C19	113.2 (4)
C1—C2—C11	112.4 (4)	C13—C14—C19	111.5 (5)
C3—C2—C11	108.3 (4)	C14—C15—C8	111.5 (4)
C18—C2—C11	111.5 (4)	C14—C15—H15A	109.3
C4—C3—C2	113.8 (5)	C8—C15—H15A	109.3
C4—C3—H3A	108.8	C14—C15—H15B	109.3
C2—C3—H3A	108.8	C8—C15—H15B	109.3
C4—C3—H3B	108.8	H15A—C15—H15B	108.0
C2—C3—H3B	108.8	C17—C16—C8	118.5 (4)
H3A—C3—H3B	107.7	C17—C16—H16A	107.7
C3—C4—C5	111.8 (4)	C8—C16—H16A	107.7
C3—C4—H4A	109.3	C17—C16—H16B	107.7
C5—C4—H4A	109.3	C8—C16—H16B	107.7
C3—C4—H4B	109.3	H16A—C16—H16B	107.1
C5—C4—H4B	109.3	O4—C17—O4'	32.7 (15)



H4A—C4—H4B	107.9	O4—C17—O3	117.0 (11)
C4—C5—C6	113.5 (4)	O4'—C17—O3	116.7 (14)
C4—C5—H5A	108.9	O4—C17—C16	119 (2)
C6—C5—H5A	108.9	O4'—C17—C16	121 (2)
C4—C5—H5B	108.9	O3—C17—C16	120.4 (5)
C6—C5—H5B	108.9	C2—C18—H18A	109.5
H5A—C5—H5B	107.7	C2—C18—H18B	109.5
C27—C6—C5	108.1 (4)	H18A—C18—H18B	109.5
C27—C6—C11	112.9 (4)	C2—C18—H18C	109.5
C5—C6—C11	107.9 (4)	H18A—C18—H18C	109.5
C27—C6—C7	112.6 (4)	H18B—C18—H18C	109.5
C5—C6—C7	107.3 (4)	C14—C19—H19A	109.5
C11—C6—C7	107.8 (3)	C14—C19—H19B	109.5
C12—C7—C8	110.1 (4)	H19A—C19—H19B	109.5
C12—C7—C6	114.0 (4)	C14—C19—H19C	109.5
C8—C7—C6	117.7 (4)	H19A—C19—H19C	109.5
C12—C7—H7	104.5	H19B—C19—H19C	109.5
C8—C7—H7	104.5	O5—C20—O1	115 (5)
C6—C7—H7	104.5	O5—C20—C21	127.0 (5)
C9—C8—C16	109.2 (4)	O1—C20—C21	117 (4)
C9—C8—C15	109.6 (3)	O5—C20—O1'	128 (4)
C16—C8—C15	104.7 (4)	O1—C20—O1'	24 (2)
C9—C8—C7	109.8 (4)	C21—C20—O1'	105 (6)
C16—C8—C7	115.5 (4)	C22—C21—C26	119.7 (5)
C15—C8—C7	107.8 (4)	C22—C21—C20	122.7 (5)
C8—C9—C10	112.7 (4)	C26—C21—C20	117.6 (5)
C8—C9—H9A	109.1	C21—C22—C23	119.8 (6)
C10—C9—H9A	109.1	C21—C22—H22	120.1
C8—C9—H9B	109.1	C23—C22—H22	120.1
C10—C9—H9B	109.1	C24—C23—C22	120.0 (6)
H9A—C9—H9B	107.8	C24—C23—H23	120.0
C11—C10—C9	109.7 (4)	C22—C23—H23	120.0
C11—C10—H10A	109.7	C23—C24—C25	120.6 (6)
C9—C10—H10A	109.7	C23—C24—H24	119.7
C11—C10—H10B	109.7	C25—C24—H24	119.7
C9—C10—H10B	109.7	C24—C25—C26	120.6 (6)
H10A—C10—H10B	108.2	C24—C25—H25	119.7
C10—C11—C6	112.0 (4)	C26—C25—H25	119.7
C10—C11—C2	116.6 (4)	C25—C26—C21	119.2 (6)
C6—C11—C2	115.3 (4)	C25—C26—H26	120.4
C10—C11—H11	103.6	C21—C26—H26	120.4
C6—C11—H11	103.6	C6—C27—H27A	109.5
C2—C11—H11	103.6	C6—C27—H27B	109.5
C13—C12—C7	111.2 (4)	H27A—C27—H27B	109.5
C13—C12—H12A	109.4	C6—C27—H27C	109.5
C7—C12—H12A	109.4	H27A—C27—H27C	109.5
C13—C12—H12B	109.4	H27B—C27—H27C	109.5
C7—C12—H12B	109.4		
C20—O1'—C1—O2	-51 (23)	C18—C2—C11—C10	53.1 (6)

## supplementary materials

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C20—O1'—C1—O1	68 (18)	C1—C2—C11—C6	71.1 (6)
C20—O1'—C1—C2	148 (12)	C3—C2—C11—C6	-53.7 (6)
C20—O1—C1—O2	0(15)	C18—C2—C11—C6	-172.5 (4)
C20—O1—C1—O1'	-73 (11)	C8—C7—C12—C13	-55.7 (5)
C20—O1—C1—C2	178 (8)	C6—C7—C12—C13	169.6 (4)
O2—C1—C2—C3	159.0 (5)	C7—C12—C13—C14	51.1 (6)
O1'—C1—C2—C3	-44 (13)	C17—O3—C14—C15	34.9 (6)
O1—C1—C2—C3	-19 (7)	C17—O3—C14—C13	-85.6 (6)
O2—C1—C2—C18	-84.3 (7)	C17—O3—C14—C19	155.9 (5)
O1'—C1—C2—C18	73 (13)	C12—C13—C14—O3	68.0 (5)
O1—C1—C2—C18	97 (7)	C12—C13—C14—C15	-51.3 (6)
O2—C1—C2—C11	36.5 (7)	C12—C13—C14—C19	-178.4 (4)
O1'—C1—C2—C11	-166 (13)	O3—C14—C15—C8	-61.8 (5)
O1—C1—C2—C11	-142 (7)	C13—C14—C15—C8	56.8 (5)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-71.8 (6)	C19—C14—C15—C8	-177.0 (5)
C18—C2—C3—C4	174.0 (4)	C9—C8—C15—C14	178.9 (4)
C11—C2—C3—C4	53.0 (5)	C16—C8—C15—C14	61.9 (5)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-55.2 (6)	C7—C8—C15—C14	-61.6 (5)
C3—C4—C5—C6	55.2 (6)	C9—C8—C16—C17	-154.6 (4)
C4—C5—C6—C27	69.4 (5)	C15—C8—C16—C17	-37.3 (6)
C4—C5—C6—C11	-53.0 (5)	C7—C8—C16—C17	81.1 (5)
C4—C5—C6—C7	-168.9 (4)	C14—O3—C17—O4	-171 (7)
C27—C6—C7—C12	54.5 (5)	C14—O3—C17—O4'	152 (9)
C5—C6—C7—C12	-64.3 (5)	C14—O3—C17—C16	-11.8 (8)
C11—C6—C7—C12	179.7 (4)	C8—C16—C17—O4	173 (7)
C27—C6—C7—C8	-76.6 (5)	C8—C16—C17—O4'	-149 (9)
C5—C6—C7—C8	164.5 (4)	C8—C16—C17—O3	13.9 (8)
C11—C6—C7—C8	48.5 (5)	C1—O1—C20—O5	-70 (13)
C12—C7—C8—C9	179.7 (4)	C1—O1—C20—C21	121 (7)
C6—C7—C8—C9	-47.4 (5)	C1—O1—C20—O1'	58 (11)
C12—C7—C8—C16	-56.3 (5)	C1—O1'—C20—O5	-18 (26)
C6—C7—C8—C16	76.6 (5)	C1—O1'—C20—O1	-83 (19)
C12—C7—C8—C15	60.4 (4)	C1—O1'—C20—C21	152 (17)
C6—C7—C8—C15	-166.7 (4)	O5—C20—C21—C22	-177.4 (6)
C16—C8—C9—C10	-76.2 (5)	O1—C20—C21—C22	-9(8)
C15—C8—C9—C10	169.7 (4)	O1'—C20—C21—C22	12 (9)
C7—C8—C9—C10	51.4 (5)	O5—C20—C21—C26	2.3 (10)
C8—C9—C10—C11	-60.0 (5)	O1—C20—C21—C26	170 (8)
C9—C10—C11—C6	61.9 (5)	O1'—C20—C21—C26	-168 (9)
C9—C10—C11—C2	-162.2 (4)	C26—C21—C22—C23	-0.4 (9)
C27—C6—C11—C10	70.7 (5)	C20—C21—C22—C23	179.4 (6)
C5—C6—C11—C10	-169.9 (4)	C21—C22—C23—C24	0.1 (10)
C7—C6—C11—C10	-54.3 (5)	C22—C23—C24—C25	-0.1 (10)
C27—C6—C11—C2	-65.8 (6)	C23—C24—C25—C26	0.4 (10)
C5—C6—C11—C2	53.6 (5)	C24—C25—C26—C21	-0.7 (10)
C7—C6—C11—C2	169.2 (4)	C22—C21—C26—C25	0.6 (9)
C1—C2—C11—C10	-63.3 (6)	C20—C21—C26—C25	-179.1 (6)
C3—C2—C11—C10	171.9 (4)		

Fig. 1

